



# **WINTER VACATION**

## **ASSIGNMENT**

**SESSION: 2025-2026**

## **HIGH WING**

**HAVE A GREAT  
WINTER BREAK**





# Winter Vacation Assignments High Wing (2025-26)

**“Winter wonder awaits! A break full of fun and learning.”**

## DEAR STUDENTS

The winter holidays are approaching. This period offers an ideal opportunity to relax, rejuvenate, and return to school prepared to give your best. Your abundant energy should be directed toward activities that enhance observation, confidence, and enthusiasm for learning.

To maintain academic engagement during the break, we have prepared a **\*Practice Sample Paper\***. This resource will assist you in revising the topics covered thus far and in building confidence for the forthcoming assessments.

## SUBMISSION GUIDELINES

*You are required to submit your completed assignment on the designated date. Late submissions will not be accepted. Your work will be evaluated on neatness, creativity, and originality, and the marks obtained will be incorporated into your internal assessment.*

*Parents are kindly requested to guide their children while they complete the assignment, ensuring that the work remains the student's own.*



## A FEW TIPS TO FOLLOW :-

- Allocate extra time each day for practicing problems, especially in subjects you find challenging.
- Cultivate a habit of reading advanced texts, journals, or literature to broaden knowledge.
- Divide your schedule wisely between study sessions and recreational activities, ensuring sufficient rest.
- Review the entire syllabus, giving particular attention to weak subjects and seeking help from teachers or peers as needed.
- Use the winter break to consolidate what you have learned and draft a study plan for the upcoming term.



**As per Govt. Order No. 458-DSEJ OF 2025, dated 13-12-2025, for winter vacation, our school will observe Winter Break of CLASS 8TH w.e.f.**

**26-12-2025 to 10-1-2026. Regular classwork will commence from 12-1-2026. Kindly ensure that the homework is submitted to the class teacher by the mentioned submission date, i.e.,**

**10-01-2026**

**TIME :- 9:00 AM TO 10:00 AM**

**ENTRY :- GATE NO. 5**

**Note:- The office will remain open from 9:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m. for all working days during the winter break.**

**WISHING YOU AND YOUR FAMILY A VERY HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR.**



**REGARDS  
ADMINISTRATOR**



**SHIKSHA NIKETAN SCHOOL**  
**WINTER VACATION SAMPLE PAPER**

**Subject: English**

**M.M-80**

**General Instructions:**

\*All questions are compulsory.

\*Write neat and clean.

**Section-A (Reading Comprehension) (16Marks)**

Q1. Read the following extract carefully and answer the questions that follow :(  
1\*5=5marks)

I chatter over stony ways,  
In little sharps and trebles,  
I bubble into eddying bays,  
I babble on the pebbles.  
I chatter, chatter, as I flow  
To join the brimming river,  
For men may come and men may go,  
But I go on forever.

Questions:

1. Who is the poet of the given stanzas?

- a) William Wordsworth
- b) Robert Frost
- c) Alfred Lord Tennyson
- d) John Keats

2. Who is speaking in the stanzas?

- a) The poet
- b) A man
- c) The brook
- d) The river

3. Where is the brook flowing towards?

- a) The sea
- b) The mountain
- c) The brimming river
- d) A pond

4. What does the brook say about itself?

- a) It stops after some time
- b) It dries up in summer
- c) It goes on forever
- d) It flows only at night

5. The words “chatter”, “bubble”, and “babble” show that the brook is:

- a) Silent
- b) Lazy
- c) Noisy and lively
- d) Dangerous

Q2. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow : ( 1\*6=6 marks)

The Earth is like a greenhouse. A greenhouse is covered with glass, but the Earth is covered with a layer of carbon dioxide gas. This gas helps to keep the Earth warm. Scientists call this the greenhouse effect. Although carbon dioxide forms only a very small part of the air, all

plants and animals depend on it.

The amount of carbon dioxide in the air remains almost the same because of natural processes called the carbon cycle. Carbon dioxide is added to the air when living beings breathe and when fuels like wood, coal and oil are burnt.

Carbon dioxide is removed from the air mainly by photosynthesis. During this process, green plants use sunlight to change carbon dioxide into food. They keep the carbon and release oxygen into the air. Animals depend on plants for food, and plants depend on animals for carbon dioxide.

Water bodies like rivers, lakes and seas also absorb carbon dioxide from the air. Some water animals use it to make their shells. When these animals breathe or die, carbon dioxide is released back into the air. In this way, the carbon cycle continues. Questions:

1. The Earth is compared to a greenhouse because it is surrounded by:
  - (a) Oxygen
  - (b) Nitrogen
  - (c) Carbon dioxide
  - (d) Water vapour
2. What do scientists call the warming effect caused by carbon dioxide?
  - (a) Carbon cycle
  - (b) Greenhouse effect
  - (c) Global wind
  - (d) Water cycle
3. Carbon dioxide is added to the atmosphere mainly by:
  - (a) Photosynthesis and rain
  - (b) Breathing and burning fuels
  - (c) Evaporation and condensation
  - (d) Melting of ice
4. Which process removes carbon dioxide from the air?
  - (a) Breathing
  - (b) Burning
  - (c) Photosynthesis
  - (d) Respiration
5. During photosynthesis, plants release:
  - (a) Carbon dioxide
  - (b) Nitrogen
  - (c) Oxygen
  - (d) Hydrogen
6. Water bodies help in the carbon cycle by:
  - (a) Producing oxygen
  - (b) Storing sunlight
  - (c) Absorbing carbon dioxide
  - (d) Creating food

Q3 Read the Picture and answer the questions that follows :(1\*5=5marks)



1. What is the weather like in the picture?
  - a) Sunny
  - b) Windy
  - c) Rainy
  - d) Snowy
2. What are the children enjoying the most in the picture?
  - a) Playing cricket
  - b) Walking to school
  - c) Playing in rainwater
  - d) Sitting indoors
3. Why is one child holding an umbrella?
  - a) To block sunlight
  - b) To protect from rain
  - c) To look stylish
  - d) To play a game
4. What is the boy sitting near the water doing?
  - a) Washing his shoes
  - b) Making a paper boat
  - c) Catching fish
  - d) Drinking water
5. What makes the scene fun and interesting?
  - a) The empty road
  - b) The tall buildings
  - c) Children enjoying rain together
  - d) The closed gate

### **SECTION-B (GRAMMAR) - (23Marks)**

Q4 Change the following passage into Indirect Speech. (5 marks)

Ravi said that he was very happy that day. He said that the rain had made the weather pleasant. He added that he loved playing in the rain with his friends. Ravi also said that they had made paper boats and floated them in the water. He said that the day was one of the happiest days of his life.

Q5 Fill in the blanks using the correct form of the verb given in brackets: (5marks)

1. The children \_\_\_\_\_ happily in the rain. (play)
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella because it was raining heavily. (carry)
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ paper boats in the flowing water yesterday. (make)
4. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ near the puddle and watched the rain. (sit)
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ indoors when the rain started suddenly. (stay)

Q6 Identify the highlighted words as parts of speech. (5 marks)

1. The book is on the table.
2. The cat is hiding under the chair.
3. The children are playing in the park.
4. He gave me a beautiful gift.
5. We will meet after school.

Q7. Form anagrams using the following words with the help of the clues given in the table below: (5 marks)

| Word         | Anagram | Meaning                       |
|--------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| looped       | _____   | an intelligent breed of dog   |
| schoolmaster | _____   | where lessons are taught      |
| listen       | _____   | making no sound               |
| married      | _____   | a fan                         |
| rabies       | _____   | a country in Southeast Europe |

Q8. Write the phonetic transcription of the following words :(3 marks)

1. School
2. Beautiful
3. Teacher

### SECTION-C (Writing Skills)-(18 Marks)

Q9. Write a letter to your Principal requesting to arrange extra classes 1–2 months before the final exams. (6 marks)

OR

Write a letter to your friend Rohit/Rupali telling him/her about your visit to a hill station during the summer vacation.

Q10. The next day your school has a football match with a neighbouring school, but the authorities suddenly announce summer vacation. So, the match gets automatically postponed till the reopening of the school after the summer vacation. You are the captain of the school football team, so you are asked to inform all the players about the postponement of the match. Now write a message to all the players. (6 marks)

OR

You are Maryam. A dramatic club has agreed to stage a drama in your school. As secretary of the school cultural club, draft a notice for the school notice board to inform the students of your school to be present and attend the same in the school auditorium

Q11. Write a speech in 80–100 words on the topic “Importance of Discipline” to be delivered during the morning assembly. You may use the following hints: (6 marks)

- Meaning of discipline
- Discipline at home and school
- Role of discipline in success
- Discipline in students’ life
- Conclusion

OR

Last week, on your way to school, you witnessed an incident of chain snatching near your school. A couple of senior students of your school showed great presence of mind, chased the snatcher, caught him, and handed him over to the police.

Write a report on this daring act in 120–150 words for your school magazine. You are Amar Amrita.

### SECTION-D (Literature)

Q12. Answer the following questions from Prose: (Do any 3 ) (3\*3=9marks)

- a) Why did the servant of Rabbi Simeon bring tongues both the times?

- b) What according to you is the moral of the lesson? (For God's Sake Hold Thy Tongue)
- c) Why did Rabbi Simeon invite his disciples for a meal?
- d) What do the Gita and Bible tell us on backbiting?
- e) How does our tongue do good or bad to others?

Q13: Answer the following questions from Poetry: (2\*4=8 Marks)

- a) Can the journey of the brook be compared to human life? How?
- b) What does sceptre stand for? How does it affect the kings?
- c) How is mercy better than the crown of the king?
- d) Find out the similes and metaphors in the poem.
- e) Explain the following lines:

“For men may come and men may go  
But I go on forever”.

Q14. Answer the following question from short story/play: (6marks)

- a) How was the Rose-Beetle Man dressed?
- b) Why did Achilles find Roger irritating?
- c) How did Achilles enjoy eating strawberries?

## **SUBJECT: Mathematics**

**M.M.: 80**

### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This question paper consists of 4 Sections A, B, C and D.
2. Section A consists of 20 Multiple Choice Questions (Q1–Q20) of 1 mark each.
3. Section B consists of Very Short Answer Questions (Q21–Q26) of 1 mark each.
4. Section C consists of Short Answer Questions (Q27–Q34) of 3 marks each.
5. Section D consists of Long Answer Questions (Q35–Q40) of 4 marks each.

### **SECTION A – Multiple Choice Questions (20×1=20)**

Q1.  $a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c$  is called:

- (a) Distributive law
- (b) Associative law
- (c) Commutative law
- (d) None

Q2. The multiplicative identity for rational numbers is:

- (a) 0
- (b) -1
- (c) 1
- (d) none

Q3. The additive inverse of  $-7/11$  is:

- (a)  $7/11$
- (b)  $-7/11$
- (c)  $11/7$
- (d) None

Q4. The value of  $(-3)^2$  is:

- (a) -9
- (b) 9
- (c) 6
- (d) -6

Q5. If  $x^2 = 16$ , then x is:

- (a) 4
- (b) -4
- (c)  $\pm 4$
- (d) none

Q6. What is the formula for the area of a rectangle?

- (a) Length  $\times$  width
- (b)  $2(\text{length} + \text{width})$
- (c) Length + width
- (d) Length - width

Q7. Which type of graph is used to show the relationship between two variables?

- (a) Bar graph
- (b) Line graph
- (c) Pie chart

(d) Histogram

Q8. What is the mean of the numbers 2, 4, 6, 8, 10?

- (a) 5
- (b) 6
- (c) 7
- (d) 8

Q9. Simplify the expression:  $2x + 5x - 3x$

- (a)  $4x$
- (b)  $5x$
- (c)  $6x$
- (d)  $7x$

Q10. If  $x$  varies directly with  $y$ , and  $x = 10$  when  $y = 2$ , what is the value of  $x$  when  $y = 4$ ?

- (a) 5
- (b) 10
- (c) 20
- (d) 40

Q11. What is the formula for the perimeter of a square?

- (a)  $4 \times \text{side}$
- (b)  $2 \times \text{side}$
- (c)  $\text{side} \times \text{side}$
- (d)  $2 \times (\text{side} + \text{side})$

Q12. Which type of graph is used to show the distribution of data?

- (a) Bar graph
- (b) Line graph
- (c) Histogram
- (d) Pie chart

Q13 . If a car travels 240 km in 4 hours, what is its average speed?

- (a) 40 km/h
- (b) 50 km/h
- (c) 60 km/h
- (d) 80 km/h

Q14. Simplify the expression:  $(2x + 3)(x - 4)$

- (a)  $2x^2 - 5x - 12$
- (b)  $2x^2 - 5x + 12$
- (c)  $2x^2 + 5x - 12$
- (d)  $2x^2 + 5x + 12$

Q15. What is the mode of the numbers 2, 4, 6, 8, 10?

- (a) 2
- (b) 4
- (c) 6
- (d) No mode

Q16. If  $x$  varies inversely with  $y$ , and  $x = 10$  when  $y = 2$ , what is the value of  $x$  when  $y = 4$ ?

- (a) 2.5
- (b) 5
- (c) 10
- (d) 20

Q17. What is the formula for the area of a triangle?

- (a)  $(1/2) \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$
- (b)  $\text{base} \times \text{height}$

(c)  $(1/2) \times \text{base} + \text{height}$

(d)  $\text{base} + \text{height}$

Q18. Which type of graph is used to show the relationship between two categorical variables?

(a) Bar graph

(b) Line graph

(c) Pie chart

(d) Scatter plot

Q19. Simplify the expression:  $x + 2x + 3x$

(a)  $4x$

(b)  $5x$

(c)  $6x$

(d)  $7x$

Q20. If a box contains 5 red balls, 3 blue balls, and 2 green balls, what is the probability of drawing a red ball?

(a)  $1/2$

(b)  $1/3$

(c)  $1/5$

(d)  $5/10$

**SECTION B – Very Short Answer ( $6 \times 1 = 6$ )**

Q21. Find the reciprocal of 5.

Q22. Write the additive identity for rational numbers.

Q23. Find the value of  $7 \times 0$ .

Q24. Write one linear equation in one variable.

Q25. How many edges does a cube have?

Q26. Write the unit of area.

### **SECTION C – Short Answer ( $8 \times 3 = 24$ )**

Q27. Simplify:  $(-3/4) \times (8/9)$ .

Q28. Solve:  $5x - 7 = 18$ .

Q29. Find the square and cube of 4.

Q30. Find the area of a rectangle of length 8 cm and breadth 5 cm.

Q31. Draw a bar graph for given data.

Q32. Find the volume of a cube of side 7 cm.

Q33. Write properties of addition of rational numbers.

Q34. Find the perimeter of a square of side 9 cm.

### **SECTION D – Long Answer ( $6 \times 4 = 24$ )**

Q35. Solve:  $4x + 5 = 25$ .

Q36. Find the area of a trapezium if its parallel sides are 1m and 1.2 m and perpendicular distance between them is 0.8m.

Q37. Draw the graph of  $y = 2x + 1$ .

Q38. Find the cube of  $-3/2$ .

Q39. Find the surface area of a cube of side 5 cm.

Q40. A rectangular field is 20 m long and 15 m wide. Find its area and perimeter.

**General instructions**

1. The question paper has four sections in all. Section A,B,C& D. There are 40 questions in all.
2. Section A (Q1 to Q18) are objective type questions in the form of M.C.Q's
3. Section B (Q19 to Q28) are very short answer type questions carrying 2 marks each.
4. Section C (Q29 to Q37) are short answer type questions carrying 3 marks each.
5. Section D (Q38 to Q40) are long answer type questions carrying 5 marks each.

**SECTION – A (MCQs – 1 × 18 = 18 marks)**

- Q1. Force can change the \_\_\_of an object.  
(a) Shape (b) size (c) state (d) all of these
- Q2. Friction always acts in a direction \_\_\_\_to the motion.  
(a) Same (b) perpendicular (c) opposite (d) circular
- Q3. Petroleum is a \_\_\_resource.  
(a) Renewable  
(b) inexhaustible  
(c) non-renewable  
(d) biotic
- Q4. Lightning is an example of \_\_\_\_phenomenon.  
(a) Chemical  
(b) Electrical  
(c) biological  
(d) mechanical
- Q5. Combustion is a \_process.  
(a) Physical  
(b) Chemical  
(c) Nuclear  
(d) reversible
- Q6. The substance which supports combustion is called \_\_\_\_.  
(a) Fuel (b) oxidiser (c) extinguisher (d) ash
- Q7. Microorganisms that convert milk into curd are .  
(a) Bacteria  
(b) Virus  
(c) Protozoa  
(d) Fungi
- Q8. Adolescence generally begins at the age of \_\_\_\_years.  
(a) 5–7  
(b) 8–10  
(c) 11–19  
(d) 20–25
- Q9. Fertilizers are rich in \_\_\_\_nutrients.  
(a) Organic  
(b) Natural  
(c) chemical  
(d) Microbial
- Q10. A fuse works on the principle of \_\_\_\_\_effect of current.  
(a) Magnetic  
(b) Heating

- (c) chemical
- (d) Luminous

Q11. Static electricity is produced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Heating
- (b) Rubbing
- (c) Cooling
- (d) Freezing

Q12. The brightest part of a candle flame is the \_\_\_\_\_ zone.

- (a) Inner
- (b) Middle
- (c) Outer
- (d) Blue

Q13. Microorganisms are also called \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Microbes
- (b) Algae
- (c) Plants
- (d) Insects

Q14. Conservation of plants and animals helps in maintaining \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Pollution
- (b) Balance in nature
- (c) Deforestation
- (d) Extinction

Q15. Friction can be reduced by using \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) Water
- (b) Lubricants
- (c) Sand
- (d) Rubber

Assertion–Reason

Q16. Assertion (A): Coal is a fossil fuel.

Reason (R) : Coal was formed from the remains of dead plants buried under the earth.

Q17. Assertion (A): During adolescence, physical changes occur in boys and girls.

Reason (R) : Hormones are responsible for these changes.

Q18. Assertion (A): Friction produces heat.

Reason (R) : Friction is a contact force.

### **SECTION – B (Very Short Answer – 2 × 10 = 20 marks)**

Q19. Define force. Write any two effects of force.

Q20. What is petroleum refining?

Q21. Write any two uses of friction.

Q22. What is combustion? Name the conditions required for combustion.

Q23. What are microbes? Write any two useful microorganisms.

Q24. What is adolescence? Mention any two changes occurring during this stage.

Q25. What is lightning? Name the device used to protect buildings from lightning.

Q26. What is food chain?

Q27. What is a conductor? Give one example.

Q28. What is conservation? Why is it important?

## SECTION – C (Short Answer – $3 \times 9 = 27$ marks)

- Q29. Explain contact and non-contact forces with examples.  
Q30. Describe the formation of coal and petroleum.  
Q31. Explain different types of friction.  
Q32. Describe the structure of a candle flame.  
Q33. Write a short note on harmful microorganisms.  
Q34. Explain the role of hormones during adolescence.  
Q35. What is deforestation? Write its effects.  
Q36. Explain chemical effects of electric current with one example.  
Q37. Write a short note on national parks and wildlife sanctuaries.

## SECTION – D (Long Answer – $5 \times 3 = 15$ marks)

- Q38. Explain the causes and effects of friction. How can friction be reduced?  
Q39. Describe the different types of combustion with examples.  
Q40. Explain methods of conservation of plants and animals in detail.

**SUBJECT: S.ST**

**M.M.80**

### General Instructions:

1. The Question Paper consists of four Sections—A, B, C, and D.
2. There are 36 questions in the Question paper.
3. All questions are compulsory.
4. Write neat and clean.

### SECTION – A (Objective Type Questions)

- Q1. Who was the first British Governor-General in India?  
Q2. Maharaja Ranjit Singh was the Ruler of Punjab. (True/False)  
Q3. Ryotwari System gradually developed all over:—  
(a) South  
(b) North  
(c) East  
(d) West  
Q4. Who was Birsa Munda?  
Q5. The Indian Sepoys were unhappy because of their:—  
(a) Pay  
(b) Allowances  
(c) Condition of work  
(d) All of these  
Q6. Rabindranath Tagore started \_\_\_\_\_ in 1901.  
Q7. E.V. Ramaswamy was known by the name:—  
(a) Phule  
(b) Periyar  
(c) Vidyasagar  
(d) Dayanand Saraswati  
Q8. Who raised the slogan "Do or Die"?  
Q9. Gurmat Kanya Pathshala was the first girls school in Jammu region. (True/False)  
Q10. Which of the following are not natural resources?  
(a) Rivers

- (b) Lakes
- (c) Building
- (d) Air

Q11. Which of the following are not type of vegetation?

- (a) Forests
- (b) Grasslands
- (c) Canals
- (d) Shrubs

Q12. Which of the following is not the outputs of Agriculture?

- (a) Dairy
- (b) Fertilizers
- (c) Poultry
- (d) Wool

Q13. Which of the following is not the textile centres of India?

- (a) Coimbatore
- (b) Kanpur
- (c) Chennai
- (d) None of the above

Q14. TISCO stand for?

Q15. Which of the following is the aim of Human Resource Ministry?

- (a) To improve people's skills
- (b) To make people more rich
- (c) To develop the poor states
- (d) None of these

Q16. The art of carpet weaving to Kashmiris is the gift of:—

- (a) Central Asia
- (b) Northern parts
- (c) Tibetans
- (d) None of the above

Q17. What kind of role do citizens of India play in electing representatives?

- (a) Indirect
- (b) No role
- (c) Direct
- (d) Submissive

Q18. Representative to the parliament are chosen by the:—

- (a) People
- (b) Rulers
- (c) Govt.
- (d) None of these

Q19. What is P.I.L

Q20. Which of the following is a water related disease?

- (a) Plague
- (b) Eye flu
- (c) Cholera
- (d) All of these

### **SECTION – B (Short Answer Type Questions)**

Q21. Why do you think there are so few cases of private water supply in the world?

Q22. How would you explain Social Exclusion?

Q23. How was the Mahalwari System different from the Permanent Settlement?

- Q24. What problems did Shifting Cultivators face under British Rule?  
Q25. Why did Mahatma Gandhi think that English education had enslaved Indians?  
Q26. Discuss the role of Maharaja Ranbir Singh in the field of Education.

Q27. Case Study:

Parliament of India consists of the President, the Rajya Sabha, and the Lok Sabha. After the Lok Sabha elections, a list is prepared showing how many MPs belong to each political party. For a political party to form the Govt., they must have a majority of elected MPs. Since there are 543 elected (plus 2 Anglo-Indian nominated) members in the Lok Sabha, to have a majority a party should have at least half the number i.e. 272 members or more. The opposition in Parliament is formed by all the political parties that oppose the majority party / coalition formed. The largest amongst these parties is called the opposition party.

(a) Parliament of India consists of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

(b) How many members are there in the Lok Sabha?

(d) What is opposition party?

Q28. Distinguish between:

(a) Agro-based and Mineral-based Industries?

29. Discuss the Mineral-based Industries of Jammu and Kashmir?

30. How does Special Ability lead to Social Exclusion?

### **SECTION – C (Long Answer Type Questions)**

31. Why do you think our National Movement supported the idea that All Adults have a Right to vote?

32. Write a short note on the tourism Industry of Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh?

33. Write a short note on Thangka art and Chams dance of Ladakh?

34. How was the Politics of the Radicals within the Congress different from that of the Moderates?

35. Read the following Extract and the questions given at the end.

Hazaribagh in present day Jharkhand was an area where the Santhals reared cocoons. The traders dealing in silk sent to their agents who gave loans to the tribals people and collected the cocoons. The growers were paid Rs 3 to Rs 4 for a thousand cocoons. These were then exported to Burdwan or Gaya where they were sold at five times the price. The middlemen so called because they arranged deals between the exporters and silk growers made huge profits. Understandably many tribals groups saw the market and the traders as their main enemies.

(a) In which area did Santhals rear cocoons?

(b) How much amount was paid to growers for a thousand cocoons?

(c) Where cocoons were exported after the rearing?

(d) Who were the main enemies of the tribal groups?

(e) How did the middlemen earn huge profits?

### **SECTION - D**

**36. Map Work:-**

(a) On an outline map of India locate any three wheat producing states?

(b) On an outline map of world any two coal producing countries?

शिक्षा निकेतन

सत्र : 2025-26

अभ्यास पत्रिका

कक्षा : आठवीं

विषय : हिन्दी

सामान्य निर्देश :

सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखना अनिवार्य है।

ध्यानपूर्वक एवं साफ-साफ लिखें।

प्रश्न-पत्र पर अनुक्रमांक के अतिरिक्त कुछ भी लिखना मना है।

(खंड - क)

प्र०1 निम्नलिखित अपठित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखें :-

ईमानदारी मनुष्य का सबसे बड़ा गुण है। ईमानदार व्यक्ति को लोग हमेशा सम्मान की दृष्टि से देखते हैं। वह चाहे गरीब हो या अमीर, सबका विश्वास प्राप्त करता है। ईमानदार व्यक्ति कभी झूठ नहीं बोलता और न ही किसी को धोखा देता है। ऐसे व्यक्ति का मन और आत्मा दोनों पवित्र रहते हैं। ईमानदारी से किया गया कार्य सदा सफलता दिलाता है, जबकि बेईमानी से पाया गया धन या यश टिकाऊ नहीं होता। इसलिए हमें सदा सत्य और ईमानदारी के मार्ग पर चलना चाहिए।

(क) मनुष्य का सबसे बड़ा गुण क्या है?

(ख) ईमानदार व्यक्ति को लोग किस दृष्टि से देखते हैं?

(ग) ईमानदार व्यक्ति कैसा होता है?

(घ) ईमानदारी से किया गया कार्य क्या दिलाता है?

(ङ) इस गद्यांश से हमें क्या शिक्षा मिलती है?

(खंड - ख)

प्र०2 निर्देशानुसार करें :-

(क) निम्नलिखित शब्दों के लिंग बदलें :-

1. महोदय 2. बालक

(ख) निम्नलिखित शब्दों के वचन बदलें :-

1. रात 2. गुड़िया

(ग) निम्नलिखित शब्दों के विलोम शब्द लिखें :-

1. पाप 2. सत्य

प्र०3 (क) निम्नलिखित शब्दों के दो-दो पर्यायवाची शब्द लिखें :- (2)

1. धरती 2. कमल

(ख) निम्नलिखित उपसर्गों से दो-दो शब्द बनाकर लिखिए :-

1. अव 2. उप

(घ) निम्नलिखित शब्दों को शुद्ध करके लिखें :-

1. दयालू 2. दिवार

प्र०4 (क) निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में उचित विराम-चिह्न लगाइए :-

1. हम जल्दी आ जाते परंतु बस नहीं मिली

2. जन्मदिन की शुभकामनाएँ

(ख) क्रिया की परिभाषा भेदों सहित लिखें।

प्र०5 (क) निम्नलिखित शब्दों की संधि करें :-

1. नमः + कार 2. परि + नाम

(ख) निम्नलिखित समस्त पदों का विश्लेषण करें :-

1. रसोईघर 2. रात-दिन

प्र०6 निम्नलिखित वाक्यों में विशेषण शब्द छाँटकर लिखें :-

1. आम स्वादिष्ट फल होता है।

2. रामचरितमानस प्रसिद्ध ग्रंथ है।

(खंड - ग)

प्र०7 निम्नलिखित काव्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए :-

सीस पगा न झगा तन में, प्रभु ! जाने को आहि बसे केहि ग्राम।

धोती फटी-सी लटी दुपटी, अरु पाँय उपाह को नहि सामा॥

द्वार खड़ो दविज दुर्बल एक, रहयो चकिसों वसुधा अभिरामा।

पूछत दीनदयाल को धाम, बतावत आपनो नाम सुदामा॥

प्र०1.. प्रस्तुत काव्यांश के कवि और कविता का नाम लिखिए?

प्र०2 द्वारपाल के अनुसार सुदामा के सिर पर क्या नहीं है?

प्र०3 द्वारपाल के अनुसार द्वार पर खड़ा ब्राह्मण अपना नाम क्या बता रहा है?

प्र०4 सुदामा किससे मिलने आया है?

प्र०8 निम्नलिखित गद्यांश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़कर पूछे गए प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखें :-

एक सिपाही ने गुलेल मारकर गवरइया की टोपी नीचे गिरा दी, तो दूसरे सिपाही ने झट वह टोपी लपक ली और राजा के सामने पेश कर दिया। राजा टोपी को पैरों से मसलने ही जा रहा था कि उसकी खूबसूरती देखकर दंग रह गया। कारीगरी के इस नायाब नमूने को देखकर वह जड़ हो गया "मेरे राज में मेरे सिवा इतनी खूबसूरत टोपी दूसरे के पास कैसे पहुँची।"

- क) किसने गुलेल मारकर गवरइया की टोपी नीचे गिरा दी?  
ख) कौन टोपी को पैरों में मसलने लगा?  
ग) राजा किसकी खूबसूरती देखकर दंग रह गया?  
घ) टोपी देखकर राजा ने क्या सवाल पूछा?

प्र०9 (क) निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखें :-

1. कवि ने पक्षी और बादल को भगवान के डाकिए क्यों बताया है? स्पष्ट कीजिए।
2. फूल की गंध की क्या विशेषता क्या है?
3. मक्खन चुराते और खाते समय श्रीकृष्ण थोड़ा-सा मक्खन बिखरा क्यों देते हैं?

(ख) निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखें :-

1. बाज के लिए लहरों ने गीत क्यों गाया था?
2. 'साइकिल आंदोलन' से पुडुकोट्टई की महिलाओं के जीवन में कौन-कौन से बदलाव आए हैं?
3. वस्तु-विनिमय क्या है? विनिमय की प्रचलित पद्धति क्या है?

प्र०10 निम्नलिखित शब्दों के अर्थ लिखें :-

1. फबना
2. शिखर
3. पावस
4. पाँख

(खंड - घ)

प्र०11 निम्नलिखित में से किसी एक विषय पर निबंध लिखें :- (8)

वृक्षों का महत्व

अथवा

राष्ट्रपिता महात्मा गांधी

प्र०12 अपने प्रधानाचार्य जी को छात्रवृत्ति प्राप्त करने हेतु आवेदन पत्र लिखें।

अथवा

कुसंगति से बचने के लिए अपने भाई को पत्र लिखें।

प्र०13 निम्नलिखित वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखें :-

- (क) 'प्रेमचंद' पाठ के लेखक का क्या नाम है?
- (ख) समुद्र के किनारे ऊँचे पर्वत की अँधेरी गुफा में कौन रहता था?
- (ग) गोपी ने यशोदा से किसकी शिकायत की थी?
- (घ) लोटा किसको बहुत ज्यादा प्यारा था?
- (ङ) गर्मी से प्रकृति का क्या प्यासा है? (नोट: प्रश्न में व्याकरणिक त्रुटि प्रतीत होती है, चित्र में 'क्या' लिखा है, संभवतः 'कौन' या 'कण' हो सकता है, लेकिन चित्र के अनुसार 'क्या' लिखा है)
- (च) 'पुडुकोट्टई' किस राज्य में है?
- (छ) 'नयन-सेज' शब्द का क्या अर्थ है?
- (ज) "मैंडम मैं चाहती हूँ कि कोई मुझे असामान्य-सा सहारा न दे।" ये शब्द किसके हैं?
- (झ) भगवान के संदेश को कौन-कौन पढ़ सकता है?
- (ञ) बदलू के घर के सामने किसका पेड़ था?